

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al Mandeel.M, and Watson.T, *An evaluation audit of patient in electrotherapy with specific reference to pulsed shortwave therapy*, Int J Therapy and Rehabilitation 13, 2006.
- Al Mandeel.M, and Watson.T, *Shortwave and Pulsed Shortwave Therapy*, In Electrotherapy, Evidence Based Practise, Elseiver, 2008.
- Al Mandeel.M, and Watson.T, *The thermal and non thermal effects of high and low doses of pulsed short wave therapy*, Physiotherapy Research International DOI.10, 2010.
- Anne Agur,MR, Dalley, Arthur F, *Grant's Atlas of Anatomy*, 12th Edition, (Toronto Canada : 2009).
- Barclay, Coller R, Jones A, *Threatment of various back injuries by pulsed electromagnetic energy (Diapulse)*, Int J Physiotherapy 71, 2000.
- Bricknell R and Watson T, *The thermal effect of pulsed shortwave therapy*, British Journal of Therapy and Rehabilitation 2, 2000.
- Burn, Loic, *Threating Your Back and Neck Pain for Dummies*, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, UK, 2007.
- Cook, Chad E, *Orthopedic Manual Therapy*, Pearson Education Ltd, London,2007.
- Cleary S, *In vitro studies of the effects of non thermal radiofrequency and microwave radiation*, ICNIRP, 2000.
- David Tiberio.DR, Connolly DA, Eston RG, *The role of passive muscle stiffness in symptoms of exercise-induced muscle damage*, Am J Sports Med, Canada, 2000.
- Foley, Nolan et All, *Pulsed high frequency (27MHz) electromagnetic Orthopaedic* 13, ICNIRP, 2000.
- Goldin J et All, *The effect of Diapulse on healing of wounds*, Brithish Journal of Plastic surgery 34, 1999.
- Grive.GP, *Mobilisation of the spine*, Churchill Livingstone, Eidenburg, Ed.7,2001
- Kisner Carolyn dan Lynn Allen Coiby, *Therapeutic Exercise Foundations and Techniques*, 5th Edition, (Philadelphia : David Company, 2007).

Kep.Men.Kes.No.1363/Men.Kes/SK/XII/2001.

Kenna, Clive, *Back Pain and Spinal Manipulation*, Butterworth Pty Ltd, Sydney, 2001.

Kumala Poppy, *Kamus Saku Kedokteran Dorlan*, Edisi 25, (Jakarta : Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, 2002).

Kramer.J, *Intervetebral Disc Disease*, Georgia Thieme Verlag Stuttgart, New York, 2000.

Low John & Ann Read, *Electrotherapy Explained Principle and Practice*, Butterwoth Heinemann, Melbourne, 2000.

Luben R, *Effect of microwave radiation on signal transduction processes of cells in vitro*, ICNIRP, 1999.

Mandeel Al M and Watson T, *Electrotherapy Evidence Based Practise*, (Elsevier : 2008).

Mandeel Al M and Watson T, *The Thermal and Nonthermal effects of Pulsed Short Wave Therapy*, (Elseiver : 2010).

Magee, David, *Orthopaedic Physical Assesment*, W.B Saunders Company, America, 2001.

Maitland.GD, *Vertebral Manipulation, Fith edition*, Butterworth-Heinemann, Melbourne, 2005.

Makofsky, Howard, *Spinal Manual Therapy*, Slack Incorporated, New York, 2003.

Mc Hugh MP, Connolly DA, *The role of passive muscle stiffness in symptoms of exercise-induced muscle damage*, Am J Sports Med. 2000.

Meadows, James.TS, *Orthopedic Differential Diagnosis in Physical Therapy*, Mc Graw-Hill, New York, 2000.

Notoatmodjo Soekidjo, *Promosi Kesehatan dan Ilmu Perilaku*, (Jakarta : Rineka Cipta, 2007).

Robertson VJ et, all, *The effect of heat and tissue extensility, a comparison of deep and superficial heating*, Arch Phys Med Rehab, 2005.

Sanservino E, *Membrane phenomena and cellular processes under action of pulsating magnetic fields*, International Congress Magneto Medicine, Roma, 2000.

Seger C and Draper, *Used of pulsed shortwave diathermy and joint mobilization to increase range of motion of surgical implanted metal*, A case series, J Orthop Sport Phys Ther 36, 2006.

Sobotta, *Atlas Anatomi Manusia*, Jilid 2 Edisi 22, (Jakarta : Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, 2006).

Sugijanto, *Diktat anatomi terapan dan biomekanik*, (Jakarta : Univ.Indonusa Esa Unggul,2000).

Wahyono Yulianto, *Traksi Lumbal Pada Low Back Pain*, (Semarang : TITAFI XV,2000).

[http : //Images.Google.com](http://Images.Google.com).

[http/www.backmuscle.com](http://www.backmuscle.com).

www.spineuniverse.com.

www.spineuniverse.com.